

Ilgar Babayev

**UNIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL
CONTRACTS LAW**

Concepts and Organizations

Unification Studies

Problems and Proposals Related to Unification

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To the holy and dear souls of my Mother - Pusta Babayeva and my Father - Suleyman Babayev, whose debts I will never be able to repay...

Preface

Differences between the legal systems of states can hinder international trade. This issue has long been recognized in foreign countries, especially in Western nations, and certain steps have been taken to address it. While the desired situation has not been fully achieved, the results obtained are promising. The primary reason for this study is the lack of academic research conducted towards identifying and solving this problem in the field of unifying international commercial law, both in Azerbaijan, my homeland, and in Turkey, which I consider my second homeland. If our research can bring any benefit to both countries in academic, legal, business, or economic domains, it will be considered to have achieved its goal.

This study was conducted under the title of "Unification of International Commercial Contracts Law" as part of a doctoral dissertation within the doctoral program of International Trade and European Union Law at the Institute of Foreign Trade of Istanbul Commercial University. The dissertation was defended before a jury consisting of Prof. Dr. Huseyn HATEMI, Prof. Dr. Omar ÖZKAN, Prof. Dr. Yücel OGURLU, Prof. Dr. Mehmet MELEMEN, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ebru SHENSOZ MALKOCH, and Asst. Prof. Muhittin ADIGÜZEL, and it was unanimously accepted.

I pay my respects to the souls of my mother, PUSTE BABAYEVA, and my father, SÜLEYMAN BABAYEV, who lost their lives due to COVID-19 during the preparation of this work. They dedicated their entire lives to the future and happiness of their children, and I express my profound gratitude to them. I would also like to thank my sisters, Mahsati BABAYEVA and Nigar BABAYEVA, who have always been with me during these challenging moments. Furthermore, I extend my respect and gratitude to all my professors, especially my supervisor, Prof. Dr. Huseyin HATEMI, and Prof. Dr. Ömer ÖZKAN, for their unwavering support.

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